

School: _____

Name: _____ Class: _____

Teacher: Mr . Bassi

PLURAL OF NOUNS

FORM

To make the **plural** we usually add **-s** to the noun.

book → books

pen → pens



After nouns which end in **-y** we change the **-y** to **-i** and add **-es**.

lady → ladies



After nouns which end in **-s**, **-sh**, **-ch**, **-x** we add **-es**.

bus → buses

brush → brushes

watch → watches

box → boxes



Write the plurals in the correct list.

cat	bush	child	glass	boy
class	beach	potato	tooth	day
box	shelf	person	baby	shirt
foot	woman	story	knife	city

After nouns which end in **-f** or **-fe** we change the **-f** to **-v** and add **-es**.

wolf → wolves



Some words that end in **-o** take **-es**.

potato → potato**es**

tomato → tomato**es**



Some words have **irregular plurals**. You have to learn them.

man → men

person → people

mouse → mice

tooth → teeth

fish → fish

child → children

foot → feet

sheep → sheep

woman → women



-s

-es

-ies

-ves

IRREGULAR



School: _____

Name: _____ Class: _____



1) Adding "s" to the singular form in order to make them plural.

Cottage		cottages
Year		years
Month		months
Noun		nouns
Street		streets
Ruler		rulers

2) Adding "-es" to nouns that end with 's', 'sh', 'ch' and 'x'.

Dress		dresses
Bus		buses
Fish		fishes
Wish		wishes
Class		classes
Bush		bushes

3) If the noun is 'o' and there's a consonant before the 'o', the plural is usually formed by adding 's' to the singular.

Piano		pianos
Solo		solos
Photo		photos
Kangaroo		kangaroos
Radio		radios



4) For some nouns, that end with 'o', we add 'es' to make them plural.

Echo		echoes
Hero		heroes
Tomato		tomatoes
Potato		potatoes
Mango		mangoes
Cargo		cargoes

5) If the noun ends in 'y' and there is a consonant before the y, the plural is formed by changing 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.

Story		stories
Diary		diaries
Country		countries
Lorry		lorries
Candy		candies

6) If the noun ends in 'y' and there's a vowel before the 'y', the plural is formed by adding 's' to the singular.

Day		days
Donkey		donkeys
Key		keys
Way		ways
Boy		boys

A) Write the right plural for each word.

Church	= _____	Class	= _____
Kimono	= _____	Video	= _____
Story	= _____	Baby	= _____
Hero	= _____	Cargo	= _____
Box	= _____	Zero	= _____
Bufalo	= _____	Fox	= _____
Tax	= _____	Watch	= _____
Motto	= _____	Volcano	= _____
Dancer	= _____	Carrot	= _____
Boy	= _____	Peacock	= _____
Office	= _____	Pilot	= _____
Girl	= _____	Singer	= _____
Instrument	= _____	Street	= _____
Day	= _____	Song	= _____
Canoe	= _____	Bank	= _____
Paper	= _____	Ruler	= _____
Dancer	= _____	Singer	= _____
Tax	= _____	Sash	= _____

B) Complete the sentences below with the right plural form.

- The _____ (girl) are excited because they got new _____ (toy).
- The _____ (wolf) run when they see the hunter.
- I saw many _____ (calf) at the field.
- These are the _____ (way) to go to her house.
- Angelina loves to eat _____ (candy).
- My mother cuts many _____ (mango) for us.
- There are many _____ (glass) on the table.
- I need to sit on many _____ (bus) to get here.
- She likes to take many _____ (photo).
- In a few _____ (year) I will be older.
- My grandfather has many _____ (radio).
- I like to read _____ (story).
- My _____ (key) are in my pocket.
- There are many _____ (country) in Asia.
- The genie gave me many _____ (wish).



Plurals Pictionary



Book



Books



Toy



Toys



Apple



Apples



Child



Children



Man



Men



Woman



Women



Person



People



Foot



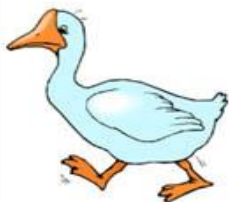
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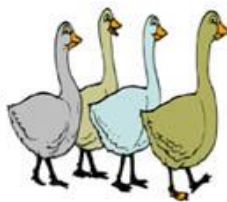
Tooth



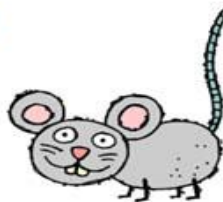
Teeth



Goose



Geese



Mouse



Mice



Ox



Oxen



Die



Dice



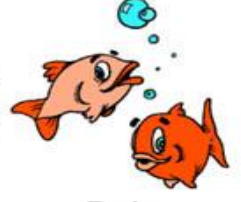
Sheep



Sheep



Fish



Fish



Watch



Watches



Box



Boxes



Glass



Glasses



Dish



Dishes



Puppy



Puppies



Knife



Knives

GRAMMAR WITH SPIDEY: THERE IS.../THERE ARE...WEB

Use **THERE IS** for singular nouns and things you cannot count.



Use **THERE ARE** for plural nouns; things you can count.



There is some milk in the bottle.



There are six pupils in the class.



We use **THERE IS/THERE ARE** to say that something exists (or does not exist).
There is a spider on the wall!

What **is there** in the classroom?



REMEMBER!



There are some pictures on the walls...

	AFFIRMATIVE +		NEGATIVE -		QUESTION?
	long form	short form	long form	short form	
SINGULAR	there is	there's	there is not	there isn't	Is there?
PLURAL	there are		there are not	there aren't	Are there?

Is there....?

Yes, there's.
No, there isn't.



Are there....?

Yes, there are.
No, there aren't.





Demonstrative Pronouns

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
Near	This  This is a rabbit.	These  These are rabbits.
Far	That  That is a cat.	Those  Those are cats.

I. Fill in the blanks with this, these, that, those.

1. _____ is a rubber.

2. _____ are rulers.

3. _____ are pencils.

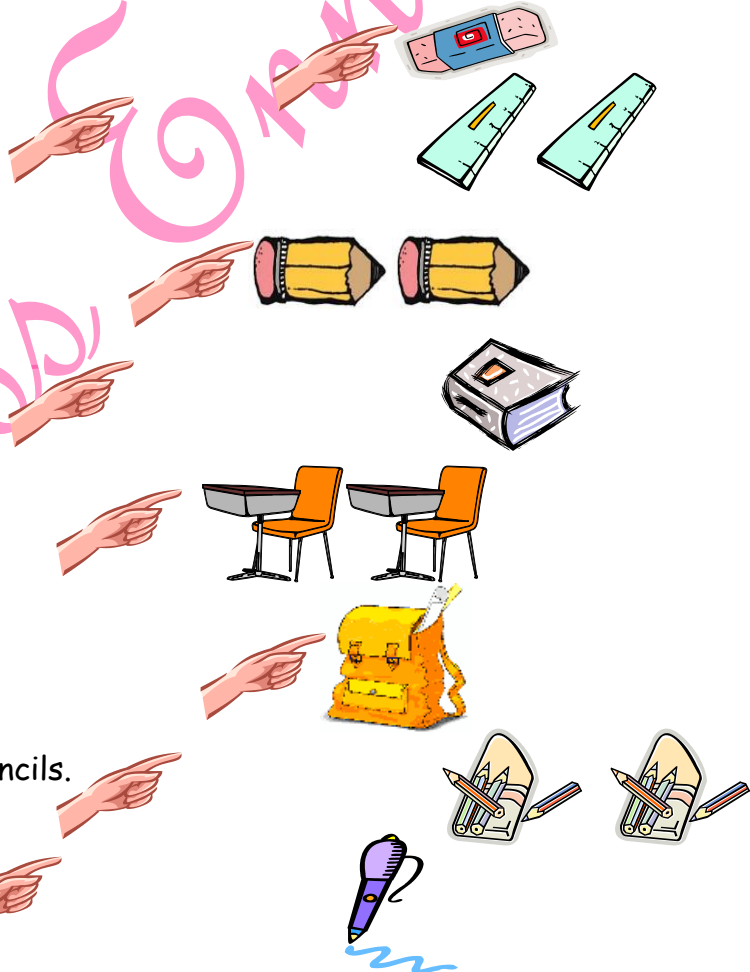
4. _____ is a book.

5. _____ are desks.

6. _____ is a schoolbag.

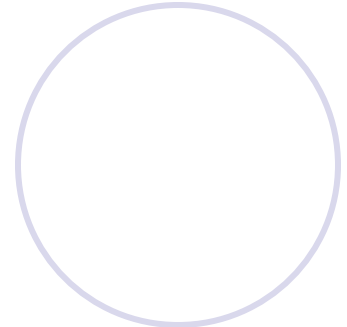
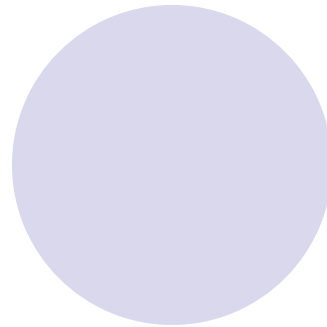
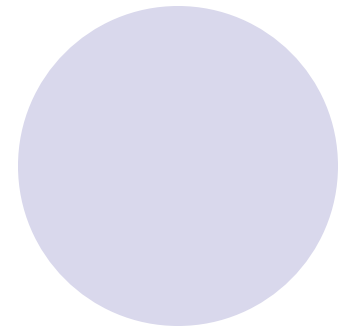
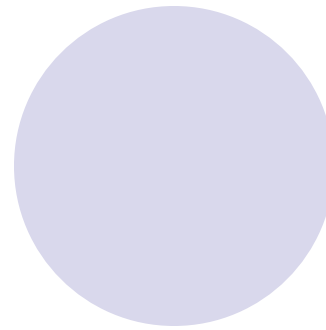
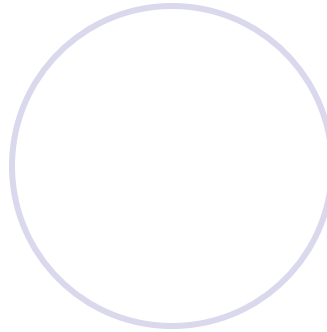
7. _____ are colour-pencils.

8. _____ is a pen.



HOW MUCH ?

HOW MANY ?



I have **plenty** of time

By : Mr. Imad Bassi

DIALOGUE - Let's go to school!

- **Bob:** What do you need for school?
- **Susy:** I need pencils, pens and a notebook.
- **Bob:** Anything else?
- **Susy:** Oh! I need plenty of books.
- **Bob:** **How many** books do you carry in your bag?
- **Susy:** I carry four books in my bag.
- **Bob:** That's too many!
- **Susy:** Yes! Let's go to school.



Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Singular

● HOW MUCH ?

- **HOW MUCH** money do you need?
- I need 10 dollars
- **HOW MUCH** is the booklet?
- It's 20,00 bucks
- **HOW MANY** brothers do you have?
- I have two brothers
- **HOW MANY** books do you need?
- I need six books

Plural

● HOW MANY ?



Countable and Uncountable Nouns

BIG AMOUNT

a) Uncountable - Singular

I have **MUCH** money

I have **A LOT OF** information

I have **PLENTY OF** time

b) Countable - Plural

I have **MANY** books

I have **PLENTY OF** houses

I have **A LOT OF** cars

I have **LOTS OF** relatives

I have **SEVERAL** students



Countable and Uncountable Nouns

SMALL AMOUNT

a) Uncountable - Singular

I have **(A) LITTLE** money

I have **ENOUGH** money

I have **SOME** money

b) Countable - Plural

I have **(A) FEW** books

I have **SOME** books



Countable and Uncountable Nouns

What do you see in the pictures? Write your answers. Use *a lot of*, *a few* or *a little*.



0 a few pens



1 a lot of cheese



2 a little milk



3 a few apples



4 a lot of cars



5 a little bread



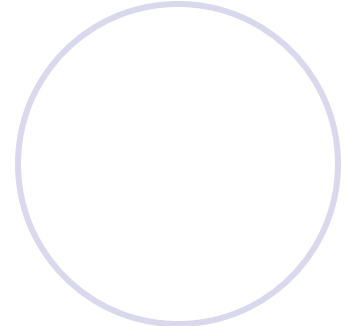
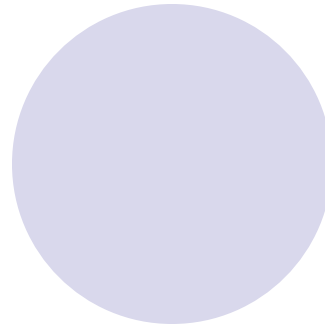
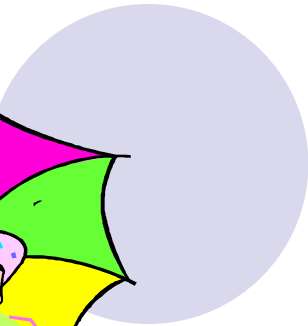
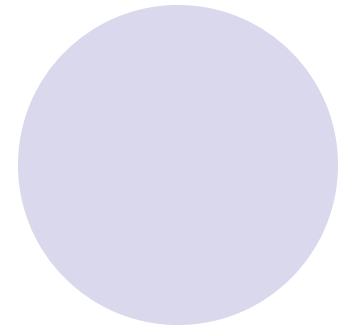
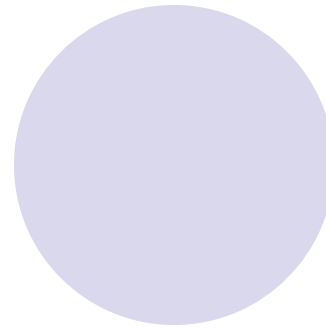
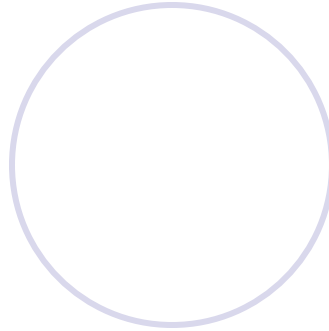
6 a few books



7 a few coins

HOW MUCH ?

HOW MANY ?



I have **plenty of** time